

Section A**Crime and Punishment, c.1250 to present**

Answer Questions 1 (a–c), 2 and 3.

- 1**
- (a) Name **one** way criminals could avoid being executed in the medieval period (1250–1500). [1]
- (b) Name **one** reason people made accusations of witchcraft in the early modern period (1500–1750). [1]
- (c) Name **one** development that improved policing in the **second half** of the 1800s. [1]
- 2** Write a clear and organised summary that analyses law enforcement between 1250 and 1750.
Support your summary with examples. [9]
- 3** Why did transportation to Australia become a common punishment in the period 1750–1900?
Explain your answer. [10]

Answer Question 4 **or** Question 5.

- 4*** 'By 1750, punishments for committing crimes were harsher than they had been in 1500.'
How far do you agree?
Give reasons for your answer. [18]
- 5*** 'The main reason crime changed between 1900 and c.2015 was the emergence of new technology.'
How far do you agree?
Give reasons for your answer. [18]